

EDUCATION OUTCOMES

Head Start Coverage

Description

The percentage of children from ages 0 to 5 years who are in poverty and are served by a Head Start program, 2002.

Explanation

Head Start is an educational program proven to prepare low-income children to arrive at school ready to learn. Head Start programs are an important component in ensuring that all children have a chance to succeed in school.

Source

National Head Start Association. (2003, September) Head Start Yellow Pages (9th Edition). (Alexandria, VA: Author).

| State | % | Rank |
|----------------------|----|------|
| Alabama | 21 | 39 |
| Alaska | 48 | 1 |
| Arizona | 23 | 36 |
| Arkansas | 24 | 31 |
| California | 20 | 47 |
| Colorado | 27 | 20 |
| Connecticut | 26 | 24 |
| Delaware | 31 | 13 |
| District of Columbia | 29 | 19 |
| Florida | 20 | 44 |
| Georgia | 20 | 46 |
| Hawaii | 24 | 30 |
| Idaho | 21 | 39 |
| Illinois | 26 | 22 |
| Indiana | 22 | 37 |
| Iowa | 30 | 14 |
| Kansas | 30 | 15 |
| Kentucky | 25 | 25 |
| Louisiana | 22 | 38 |

| | | |
|----------------|----|----|
| Maine | 33 | 8 |
| Maryland | 25 | 27 |
| Massachusetts | 25 | 29 |
| Michigan | 33 | 8 |
| Minnesota | 39 | 5 |
| Mississippi | 40 | 3 |
| Missouri | 25 | 26 |
| Montana | 33 | 10 |
| Nebraska | 29 | 18 |
| Nevada | 11 | 51 |
| New Hampshire | 21 | 41 |
| New Jersey | 20 | 44 |
| New Mexico | 23 | 34 |
| New York | 17 | 50 |
| North Carolina | 18 | 49 |
| North Dakota | 42 | 2 |
| Ohio | 39 | 4 |
| Oklahoma | 29 | 16 |
| Oregon | 29 | 17 |
| Pennsylvania | 25 | 27 |
| Rhode Island | 26 | 22 |
| South Carolina | 21 | 42 |
| South Dakota | 37 | 6 |
| Tennessee | 20 | 43 |
| Texas | 19 | 48 |
| Utah | 24 | 32 |
| Vermont | 31 | 12 |
| Virginia | 23 | 35 |
| Washington | 24 | 33 |
| West Virginia | 27 | 21 |
| Wisconsin | 33 | 11 |
| Wyoming | 35 | 7 |

Math Proficiency

Description

Percentage of fourth-grade students proficient in math, 2003.

Explanation

The National Assessment of Educational Progress test, given in several subjects at several grade levels, measures students' proficiency levels in vital skills such as math. Like other standardized tests, some biases may exist. However, this is the only measure of student performance that is uniform across the participating states.

Source

U.S. Department of Education, Institute of Education Sciences, National Center for Education Statistics. The Nation's Report Card: Mathematics Highlights 2003, NCES 2004451, by J. Braswell, M. Daane, and W. Grigg, Educational Testing Service. Washington, D.C.: November 2003.

| State | % | Rank |
|----------------------|----|------|
| Alabama | 19 | 48 |
| Alaska | 30 | 34 |
| Arizona | 25 | 39 |
| Arkansas | 26 | 38 |
| California | 25 | 39 |
| Colorado | 34 | 17 |
| Connecticut | 41 | 4 |
| Delaware | 31 | 28 |
| District of Columbia | 7 | 51 |
| Florida | 31 | 28 |
| Georgia | 27 | 37 |
| Hawaii | 23 | 43 |
| Idaho | 31 | 28 |
| Illinois | 32 | 26 |
| Indiana | 35 | 15 |
| Iowa | 36 | 10 |
| Kansas | 41 | 4 |
| Kentucky | 22 | 46 |
| Louisiana | 21 | 47 |
| Maine | 34 | 17 |

| | | |
|----------------|----|----|
| Maryland | 31 | 28 |
| Massachusetts | 41 | 4 |
| Michigan | 34 | 17 |
| Minnesota | 42 | 2 |
| Mississippi | 17 | 49 |
| Missouri | 30 | 34 |
| Montana | 31 | 28 |
| Nebraska | 34 | 17 |
| Nevada | 23 | 43 |
| New Hampshire | 43 | 1 |
| New Jersey | 39 | 8 |
| New Mexico | 17 | 49 |
| New York | 33 | 23 |
| North Carolina | 41 | 4 |
| North Dakota | 34 | 17 |
| Ohio | 36 | 10 |
| Oklahoma | 23 | 43 |
| Oregon | 33 | 23 |
| Pennsylvania | 36 | 10 |
| Rhode Island | 28 | 36 |
| South Carolina | 32 | 26 |
| South Dakota | 34 | 17 |
| Tennessee | 24 | 41 |
| Texas | 33 | 23 |
| Utah | 31 | 28 |
| Vermont | 42 | 2 |
| Virginia | 36 | 10 |
| Washington | 36 | 10 |
| West Virginia | 24 | 41 |
| Wisconsin | 35 | 15 |
| Wyoming | 39 | 8 |

Reading Proficiency

Description

Percentage of fourth-grade students proficient in reading, 2003.

Explanation

The National Assessment of Educational Progress test, given in several subjects at several grade levels, measures students' proficiency levels in vital skills such as reading. Like other standardized tests, some biases may exist. However, this is the only measure of student performance that is uniform across the participating states.

Source

U.S. Department of Education, Institute of Education Sciences, National Center for Education Statistics. The Nations Report Card: Reading Highlights 2003. NCES 2004452, by P. Donahue, M. Daane, and W. Grigg, Educational Testing Service. Washington, D.C.: November 2003.

| State | % | Rank |
|----------------------|----|------|
| Alabama | 22 | 44 |
| Alaska | 28 | 36 |
| Arizona | 23 | 43 |
| Arkansas | 28 | 36 |
| California | 21 | 45 |
| Colorado | 37 | 5 |
| Connecticut | 43 | 1 |
| Delaware | 33 | 16 |
| District of Columbia | 10 | 51 |
| Florida | 32 | 24 |
| Georgia | 27 | 38 |
| Hawaii | 21 | 45 |
| Idaho | 30 | 33 |
| Illinois | 31 | 30 |
| Indiana | 33 | 16 |
| Iowa | 35 | 9 |
| Kansas | 33 | 16 |
| Kentucky | 31 | 30 |
| Louisiana | 20 | 47 |
| Maine | 36 | 8 |

| | | |
|----------------|----|----|
| Maryland | 32 | 24 |
| Massachusetts | 40 | 2 |
| Michigan | 32 | 24 |
| Minnesota | 37 | 5 |
| Mississippi | 18 | 50 |
| Missouri | 34 | 12 |
| Montana | 35 | 9 |
| Nebraska | 32 | 24 |
| Nevada | 20 | 47 |
| New Hampshire | 40 | 2 |
| New Jersey | 39 | 4 |
| New Mexico | 19 | 49 |
| New York | 34 | 12 |
| North Carolina | 33 | 16 |
| North Dakota | 32 | 24 |
| Ohio | 34 | 12 |
| Oklahoma | 26 | 40 |
| Oregon | 31 | 30 |
| Pennsylvania | 33 | 16 |
| Rhode Island | 29 | 34 |
| South Carolina | 26 | 40 |
| South Dakota | 33 | 16 |
| Tennessee | 26 | 40 |
| Texas | 27 | 38 |
| Utah | 32 | 24 |
| Vermont | 37 | 5 |
| Virginia | 35 | 9 |
| Washington | 33 | 16 |
| West Virginia | 29 | 34 |
| Wisconsin | 33 | 16 |
| Wyoming | 34 | 12 |

Two Years of College

Description

Percentage of population over age 25 whose highest degree is an associate's degree, 2000-2002.

Explanation

In today's economy, more and more new jobs require that applicants have at least an associate's degree. This level of education represents the entry point for well-paying jobs of the future. All things being equal, those who earn more than enough income to meet current consumption needs are more likely to save.

Source

U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, Current Population Survey data tapes from 2000, 2001, and 2002. Calculations by Jon Haveman.

| State | % | Rank |
|----------------------|------|------|
| Alabama | 8.7 | 20 |
| Alaska | 7.5 | 34 |
| Arizona | 9.1 | 17 |
| Arkansas | 4.6 | 50 |
| California | 8.9 | 18 |
| Colorado | 7.5 | 36 |
| Connecticut | 7.6 | 33 |
| Delaware | 7.8 | 31 |
| District of Columbia | 3.4 | 51 |
| Florida | 9.1 | 15 |
| Georgia | 7.6 | 32 |
| Hawaii | 10.2 | 9 |
| Idaho | 8.8 | 19 |
| Illinois | 7.2 | 38 |
| Indiana | 9.1 | 16 |
| Iowa | 10.0 | 10 |
| Kansas | 7.8 | 30 |
| Kentucky | 7.2 | 39 |
| Louisiana | 6.0 | 47 |
| Maine | 10.3 | 7 |
| Maryland | 5.4 | 49 |

| | | |
|----------------|------|----|
| Massachusetts | 8.1 | 26 |
| Michigan | 7.9 | 29 |
| Minnesota | 12.4 | 2 |
| Mississippi | 9.8 | 11 |
| Missouri | 7.3 | 37 |
| Montana | 8.2 | 25 |
| Nebraska | 9.1 | 14 |
| Nevada | 6.7 | 41 |
| New Hampshire | 10.7 | 6 |
| New Jersey | 6.4 | 45 |
| New Mexico | 8.1 | 27 |
| New York | 8.6 | 21 |
| North Carolina | 9.1 | 13 |
| North Dakota | 13.4 | 1 |
| Ohio | 7.2 | 40 |
| Oklahoma | 6.6 | 44 |
| Oregon | 8.1 | 28 |
| Pennsylvania | 7.5 | 35 |
| Rhode Island | 8.5 | 22 |
| South Carolina | 8.4 | 23 |
| South Dakota | 11.6 | 3 |
| Tennessee | 6.7 | 43 |
| Texas | 6.7 | 42 |
| Utah | 8.3 | 24 |
| Vermont | 9.4 | 12 |
| Virginia | 6.0 | 46 |
| Washington | 10.2 | 8 |
| West Virginia | 5.9 | 48 |
| Wisconsin | 10.9 | 5 |
| Wyoming | 11.3 | 4 |

Number of decimal places are limited for presentation purposes. State ranks are based on full number. Two states might therefore have different ranks even though the measures here appear the same.

Four Years of College

Description

Percentage of heads of households with at least 4 years of college, 2000-2002.

Explanation

In today's economy, knowledge is itself a traded commodity. Those with a college degree earn significantly more than those with just a high school diploma. Moreover, data from the Survey of Consumer Finances indicate that, in 1998, families in which the head of household had a college degree had twice the net worth-at the median-as families whose head of household had only some college. [Kennickell, A.B., Starr-McCluer, M., & Surette, B.J. (January 2000). Recent changes in U.S. family finances: Results from the 1998 Survey of Consumer Finances. Washington, D.C.: Board of Governors, Federal Reserve System.]

Source

U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, Current Population Survey data tapes from 2000, 2001, and 2002. Calculations by Jon Haveman.

| State | % | Rank |
|----------------------|------|------|
| Alabama | 21.1 | 46 |
| Alaska | 25.8 | 25 |
| Arizona | 26.4 | 20 |
| Arkansas | 17.8 | 50 |
| California | 28.9 | 13 |
| Colorado | 34.3 | 7 |
| Connecticut | 33.4 | 8 |
| Delaware | 27.8 | 18 |
| District of Columbia | 35.0 | 3 |
| Florida | 25.8 | 26 |
| Georgia | 23.9 | 38 |
| Hawaii | 28.5 | 16 |
| Idaho | 22.9 | 42 |
| Illinois | 25.9 | 23 |
| Indiana | 25.0 | 32 |
| Iowa | 23.9 | 37 |
| Kansas | 30.8 | 10 |
| Kentucky | 20.9 | 47 |
| Louisiana | 21.4 | 45 |

| | | |
|----------------|------|----|
| Maine | 24.5 | 33 |
| Maryland | 40.8 | 1 |
| Massachusetts | 34.7 | 5 |
| Michigan | 24.0 | 36 |
| Minnesota | 31.8 | 9 |
| Mississippi | 20.7 | 48 |
| Missouri | 25.6 | 28 |
| Montana | 26.0 | 22 |
| Nebraska | 27.6 | 19 |
| Nevada | 22.1 | 44 |
| New Hampshire | 35.3 | 2 |
| New Jersey | 34.7 | 4 |
| New Mexico | 22.9 | 41 |
| New York | 28.5 | 15 |
| North Carolina | 24.2 | 34 |
| North Dakota | 24.2 | 35 |
| Ohio | 25.5 | 29 |
| Oklahoma | 22.3 | 43 |
| Oregon | 26.2 | 21 |
| Pennsylvania | 25.8 | 24 |
| Rhode Island | 28.2 | 17 |
| South Carolina | 23.2 | 40 |
| South Dakota | 25.4 | 30 |
| Tennessee | 23.3 | 39 |
| Texas | 25.1 | 31 |
| Utah | 29.9 | 12 |
| Vermont | 30.3 | 11 |
| Virginia | 34.5 | 6 |
| Washington | 28.7 | 14 |
| West Virginia | 15.8 | 51 |
| Wisconsin | 25.7 | 27 |
| Wyoming | 19.0 | 49 |

Number of decimal places are limited for presentation purposes. State ranks are based on full number. Two states might therefore have different ranks even though the measures here appear the same.

Degrees by Race

Description

Ratio of the percentage of households headed by someone self-identified as white with at least 4 years of college divided by the percentage of households headed by someone self-identified as minority with at least 4 years of college, 2000-2002.

Explanation

This measure gives an indication of how similar or dissimilar college attainment is between white and non-white families.

Source

U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, Current Population Survey data tapes from 2000, 2001, and 2002. Calculations by Jon Haveman.

| State | White | Minority | Ratio | Rank |
|----------------------|-------|----------|-------|------|
| Alabama | 0.24 | 0.13 | 1.86 | 34 |
| Alaska | 0.32 | 0.11 | 2.94 | 48 |
| Arizona | 0.29 | 0.17 | 1.75 | 33 |
| Arkansas | 0.20 | 0.12 | 1.63 | 26 |
| California | 0.36 | 0.21 | 1.72 | 32 |
| Colorado | 0.39 | 0.16 | 2.39 | 44 |
| Connecticut | 0.33 | 0.21 | 1.55 | 23 |
| Delaware | 0.29 | 0.21 | 1.37 | 14 |
| District of Columbia | 0.83 | 0.24 | 3.48 | 49 |
| Florida | 0.27 | 0.20 | 1.36 | 13 |
| Georgia | 0.31 | 0.20 | 1.56 | 24 |
| Hawaii | 0.33 | 0.26 | 1.28 | 10 |
| Idaho | 0.22 | 0.10 | 2.22 | 42 |
| Illinois | 0.30 | 0.21 | 1.44 | 20 |
| Indiana | 0.22 | 0.19 | 1.17 | 5 |
| Iowa | 0.23 | 0.27 | 0.87 | 2 |
| Kansas | 0.29 | 0.22 | 1.32 | 11 |
| Kentucky | 0.21 | 0.11 | 2.04 | 39 |
| Louisiana | 0.25 | 0.13 | 1.93 | 37 |
| Maine | 0.24 | 0.21 | ND | - |

| | | | | |
|----------------|------|------|------|----|
| Maryland | 0.41 | 0.30 | 1.36 | 12 |
| Massachusetts | 0.34 | 0.22 | 1.54 | 22 |
| Michigan | 0.23 | 0.19 | 1.21 | 8 |
| Minnesota | 0.32 | 0.22 | 1.43 | 18 |
| Mississippi | 0.24 | 0.10 | 2.48 | 45 |
| Missouri | 0.28 | 0.23 | 1.21 | 7 |
| Montana | 0.25 | 0.11 | 2.20 | 41 |
| Nebraska | 0.24 | 0.14 | 1.69 | 29 |
| Nevada | 0.24 | 0.14 | 1.70 | 30 |
| New Hampshire | 0.31 | 0.36 | 0.87 | 1 |
| New Jersey | 0.33 | 0.24 | 1.38 | 15 |
| New Mexico | 0.35 | 0.13 | 2.73 | 47 |
| New York | 0.33 | 0.20 | 1.67 | 28 |
| North Carolina | 0.26 | 0.14 | 1.87 | 35 |
| North Dakota | 0.24 | 0.12 | 1.93 | 36 |
| Ohio | 0.26 | 0.15 | 1.72 | 31 |
| Oklahoma | 0.22 | 0.16 | 1.38 | 16 |
| Oregon | 0.26 | 0.25 | 1.04 | 4 |
| Pennsylvania | 0.26 | 0.22 | 1.18 | 6 |
| Rhode Island | 0.29 | 0.18 | 1.62 | 25 |
| South Carolina | 0.23 | 0.14 | 1.65 | 27 |
| South Dakota | 0.25 | 0.10 | 2.51 | 46 |
| Tennessee | 0.24 | 0.17 | 1.41 | 17 |
| Texas | 0.33 | 0.14 | 2.32 | 43 |
| Utah | 0.29 | 0.20 | 1.43 | 19 |
| Vermont | 0.28 | 0.19 | ND | - |
| Virginia | 0.37 | 0.24 | 1.52 | 21 |
| Washington | 0.29 | 0.24 | 1.22 | 9 |
| West Virginia | 0.15 | 0.17 | 0.91 | 3 |
| Wisconsin | 0.25 | 0.12 | 2.11 | 40 |
| Wyoming | 0.20 | 0.10 | 2.04 | 38 |

ND = No Data

Number of decimal places are limited for presentation purposes. State ranks are based on full number. Two states might therefore have different ranks even though the measures here appear the same.

Degrees by Income

Description

Ratio of the percentage of households in the wealthiest 20% of the population with at least 4 years of college divided by the percentage of households in the poorest 20% of the population with at least 4 years of college, 2000-2002.

Explanation

Lower-income families tend to have lower levels of college attainment. This measure gives an indication of how similar or dissimilar college attainment is between rich and poor families.

Source

U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, Current Population Survey data tapes from 2000, 2001, and 2002. Calculations by Jon Haveman.

Choose an option to order the data:

| State | Top | Bottom | Ratio | Rank |
|----------------------|------|--------|-------|------|
| Alabama | 0.46 | 0.04 | 13.0 | 49 |
| Alaska | 0.50 | 0.09 | 5.7 | 29 |
| Arizona | 0.52 | 0.10 | 5.0 | 20 |
| Arkansas | 0.40 | 0.03 | 13.7 | 50 |
| California | 0.56 | 0.11 | 5.0 | 19 |
| Colorado | 0.64 | 0.18 | 3.6 | 1 |
| Connecticut | 0.64 | 0.12 | 5.2 | 25 |
| Delaware | 0.48 | 0.05 | 9.2 | 45 |
| District of Columbia | 0.83 | 0.17 | 4.9 | 14 |
| Florida | 0.46 | 0.11 | 4.1 | 5 |
| Georgia | 0.57 | 0.10 | 5.7 | 30 |
| Hawaii | 0.48 | 0.12 | 3.9 | 2 |
| Idaho | 0.46 | 0.09 | 5.0 | 18 |
| Illinois | 0.54 | 0.10 | 5.6 | 28 |
| Indiana | 0.45 | 0.11 | 4.3 | 7 |
| Iowa | 0.44 | 0.09 | 5.0 | 16 |
| Kansas | 0.54 | 0.10 | 5.4 | 26 |
| Kentucky | 0.44 | 0.05 | 9.4 | 46 |

| | | | | |
|----------------|------|------|------|----|
| Louisiana | 0.49 | 0.06 | 8.7 | 43 |
| Maine | 0.46 | 0.07 | 6.9 | 36 |
| Maryland | 0.69 | 0.14 | 4.8 | 12 |
| Massachusetts | 0.63 | 0.12 | 5.1 | 22 |
| Michigan | 0.52 | 0.06 | 9.0 | 44 |
| Minnesota | 0.56 | 0.10 | 5.8 | 31 |
| Mississippi | 0.46 | 0.03 | 13.8 | 51 |
| Missouri | 0.46 | 0.12 | 4.0 | 4 |
| Montana | 0.43 | 0.10 | 4.4 | 9 |
| Nebraska | 0.47 | 0.06 | 7.8 | 40 |
| Nevada | 0.45 | 0.09 | 4.8 | 13 |
| New Hampshire | 0.56 | 0.13 | 4.4 | 8 |
| New Jersey | 0.60 | 0.12 | 5.1 | 21 |
| New Mexico | 0.51 | 0.11 | 4.6 | 10 |
| New York | 0.57 | 0.10 | 5.8 | 32 |
| North Carolina | 0.50 | 0.07 | 7.1 | 37 |
| North Dakota | 0.41 | 0.09 | 4.6 | 11 |
| Ohio | 0.53 | 0.06 | 8.6 | 42 |
| Oklahoma | 0.45 | 0.06 | 7.4 | 38 |
| Oregon | 0.55 | 0.11 | 4.9 | 15 |
| Pennsylvania | 0.55 | 0.09 | 6.2 | 34 |
| Rhode Island | 0.57 | 0.05 | 11.3 | 48 |
| South Carolina | 0.46 | 0.06 | 7.5 | 39 |
| South Dakota | 0.42 | 0.10 | 4.1 | 6 |
| Tennessee | 0.54 | 0.09 | 6.1 | 33 |
| Texas | 0.54 | 0.08 | 6.8 | 35 |
| Utah | 0.53 | 0.10 | 5.1 | 23 |
| Vermont | 0.52 | 0.13 | 3.9 | 3 |
| Virginia | 0.65 | 0.12 | 5.2 | 24 |
| Washington | 0.53 | 0.11 | 5.0 | 17 |
| West Virginia | 0.35 | 0.03 | 10.7 | 47 |
| Wisconsin | 0.50 | 0.09 | 5.6 | 27 |
| Wyoming | 0.35 | 0.05 | 7.9 | 41 |

Number of decimal places are limited for presentation purposes. State ranks are based on full number. Two states might therefore have different ranks even though the measures here appear the same.

Degrees by Gender

Description

Ratio of the percentage of households headed by males with at least 4 years of college divided by the percentage of households headed by females with at least 4 years of college, 2000-2002.

Explanation

This measure gives an indication of how similar or dissimilar college attainment is between men and women.

Source

U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, Current Population Survey data tapes from 2000, 2001, and 2002. Calculations by Jon Haveman.

| State | Male | Female | Ratio | Rank |
|----------------------|------|--------|-------|------|
| Alabama | 0.22 | 0.19 | 1.12 | 9 |
| Alaska | 0.28 | 0.24 | 1.18 | 14 |
| Arizona | 0.29 | 0.21 | 1.38 | 37 |
| Arkansas | 0.21 | 0.14 | 1.52 | 47 |
| California | 0.32 | 0.26 | 1.24 | 21 |
| Colorado | 0.37 | 0.32 | 1.15 | 11 |
| Connecticut | 0.34 | 0.28 | 1.23 | 20 |
| Delaware | 0.29 | 0.25 | 1.19 | 15 |
| District of Columbia | 0.51 | 0.40 | 1.28 | 27 |
| Florida | 0.28 | 0.21 | 1.30 | 31 |
| Georgia | 0.31 | 0.22 | 1.39 | 40 |
| Hawaii | 0.29 | 0.26 | 1.12 | 8 |
| Idaho | 0.24 | 0.16 | 1.47 | 43 |
| Illinois | 0.29 | 0.25 | 1.19 | 17 |
| Indiana | 0.24 | 0.20 | 1.24 | 22 |
| Iowa | 0.25 | 0.21 | 1.16 | 12 |
| Kansas | 0.29 | 0.26 | 1.08 | 4 |
| Kentucky | 0.21 | 0.19 | 1.10 | 6 |
| Louisiana | 0.25 | 0.15 | 1.66 | 50 |

| | | | | |
|----------------|------|------|------|----|
| Maine | 0.25 | 0.22 | 1.10 | 7 |
| Maryland | 0.40 | 0.33 | 1.19 | 16 |
| Massachusetts | 0.35 | 0.29 | 1.21 | 19 |
| Michigan | 0.25 | 0.19 | 1.30 | 30 |
| Minnesota | 0.34 | 0.28 | 1.20 | 18 |
| Mississippi | 0.23 | 0.14 | 1.65 | 49 |
| Missouri | 0.27 | 0.28 | 0.97 | 2 |
| Montana | 0.26 | 0.20 | 1.28 | 26 |
| Nebraska | 0.26 | 0.18 | 1.44 | 41 |
| Nevada | 0.24 | 0.18 | 1.36 | 35 |
| New Hampshire | 0.36 | 0.27 | 1.33 | 34 |
| New Jersey | 0.35 | 0.26 | 1.37 | 36 |
| New Mexico | 0.27 | 0.22 | 1.25 | 23 |
| New York | 0.32 | 0.25 | 1.26 | 24 |
| North Carolina | 0.25 | 0.20 | 1.28 | 25 |
| North Dakota | 0.22 | 0.25 | 0.88 | 1 |
| Ohio | 0.27 | 0.21 | 1.32 | 32 |
| Oklahoma | 0.24 | 0.16 | 1.48 | 45 |
| Oregon | 0.27 | 0.25 | 1.08 | 5 |
| Pennsylvania | 0.28 | 0.22 | 1.29 | 28 |
| Rhode Island | 0.33 | 0.22 | 1.46 | 42 |
| South Carolina | 0.23 | 0.17 | 1.39 | 38 |
| South Dakota | 0.25 | 0.22 | 1.12 | 10 |
| Tennessee | 0.26 | 0.18 | 1.47 | 44 |
| Texas | 0.28 | 0.21 | 1.29 | 29 |
| Utah | 0.32 | 0.18 | 1.75 | 51 |
| Vermont | 0.28 | 0.28 | 1.01 | 3 |
| Virginia | 0.36 | 0.31 | 1.16 | 13 |
| Washington | 0.32 | 0.24 | 1.32 | 33 |
| West Virginia | 0.18 | 0.11 | 1.62 | 48 |
| Wisconsin | 0.27 | 0.19 | 1.39 | 39 |
| Wyoming | 0.23 | 0.15 | 1.48 | 46 |

Number of decimal places are limited for presentation purposes. State ranks are based on full number. Two states might therefore have different ranks even though the measures here appear the same.